

IEM's AI Modeling: Short-term COVID-19 Projections

Date: 9/14/20

Leveraging over 15 years of support to HHS for medical consequence modeling and our proprietary artificial intelligence (AI) models, IEM believes that our Coronavirus model outputs can be used to assist localities and their medical facilities to better prepare for an increase in hospitalizations, to better plan for and locate drive-through testing facilities, and to determine where increased levels of transmission may be occurring.

We have been refining our AI model over the past month and are confident in its ability to provide accurate 7-day projections that can be used for operational and logistical planning.

AI-based Model Background

IEM is currently using an AI model to fit data from various sources and project new cases of COVID-19. We do not assume the average number of secondary infections (R-value) stays the same over time. IEM's AI model finds the best R-value over time to evaluate how it changes over the course of the outbreak. The IEM modeling team is running ~11 million simulations to fit each state's data and using the best fit for the R-value to project new cases over the next 7 days. The AI models are executed on a daily basis to evaluate the changing dynamics of the COVID-19 pandemic. Our projections have typically been within 20%, and are often within 10%, of actual confirmed cases.

The projections shown in this document are based on data pulled in as of 9/14/20 9 a.m.

Please provide any feedback or send any questions that you might have to us. We are continually updating and improving the model, so your feedback is critical.

Also, if you have more current or refined data for your State, Commonwealth or Territory that you would like IEM to factor in, please let us know.

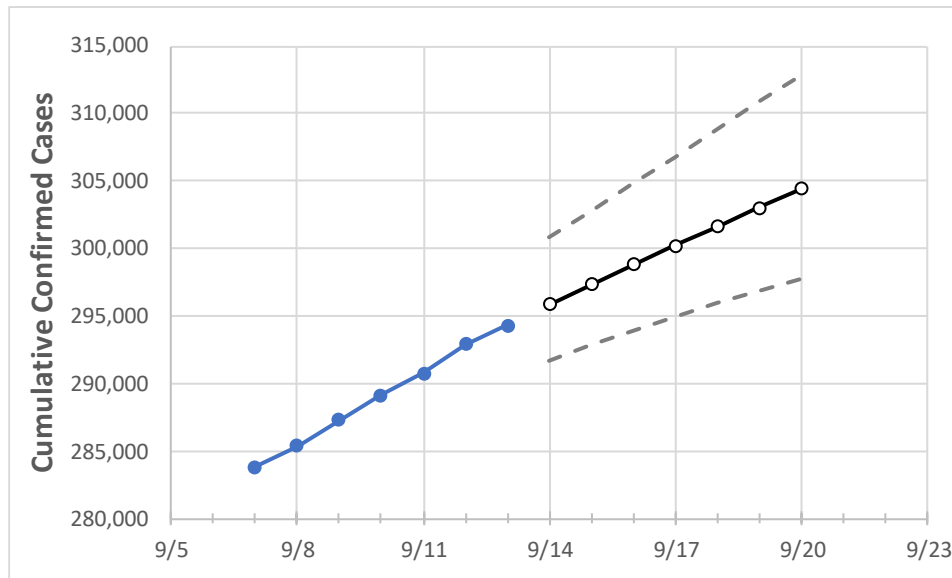
IEM's Modeling Lead

Dr. Prasith "Sid" Baccam is a **Computational Epidemiologist expert** at IEM with more than **20 years of experience in medical consequence modeling and simulation of disease outbreaks** and medical consequences following hypothetical attacks with biological agents or emerging infectious diseases. He develops key simulation models and decision support tools at IEM, specializing in public health, disaster response, and medical countermeasures (MCM) to enhance data-driven decision making and improve modeling assumptions.

Upon receiving his **Ph.D. in Applied Mathematics and Immunobiology** at Iowa State University, Dr. Baccam worked as a Postdoctoral Research Associate at Los Alamos National Laboratory where he focused on researching viral and immunological modeling. After his stint at Los Alamos, Dr. Baccam has served as Task Lead in multiple public health projects have allowed him to develop expertise as a mathematical biologist and a leader on high-performance modeling and simulation teams.

He has worked with state and local public health officials as well as Federal agencies, including **HHS**, the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (**CDC**), and the Department of Homeland Security (**DHS**). Dr. Baccam has published numerous papers on public health response models and implications on policy and has been invited to participate in workshops and symposiums held by the Institute of Medicine (now the National Academy of Health). His modeling results have been briefed to the **Executive Office of the President** and informed two presidential policy actions.

Georgia State Projections



	Actual Confirmed Cases On:				Projected Cases For:						
	9/10	9/11	9/12	9/13	9/14	9/15	9/16	9/17	9/18	9/19	9/20
Georgia	289,123	290,781	292,905	294,314	295,826	297,314	298,780	300,222	301,642	303,040	304,416

Note: The State's projection shows a "best estimate" curve (the solid line with circles) and the dotted lines are the upper and lower estimates around that best estimate. Our projections have typically been within 20%, and are often within 10%, of actual confirmed cases.

Georgia Counties

	Actual Confirmed Cases On:				Projected Cases For:						
	9/10	9/11	9/12	9/13	9/14	9/15	9/16	9/17	9/18	9/19	9/20
Bartow	2,621	2,645	2,666	2,677	2,689	2,700	2,711	2,722	2,732	2,743	2,753
Carroll	2,472	2,495	2,509	2,523	2,534	2,544	2,554	2,564	2,574	2,584	2,593
Cherokee	5,338	5,395	5,473	5,513	5,544	5,575	5,605	5,634	5,663	5,691	5,718
Clarke	4,205	4,314	4,430	4,503	4,650	4,804	4,967	5,139	5,320	5,511	5,712
Clayton	6,761	6,786	6,819	6,850	6,868	6,886	6,903	6,919	6,934	6,949	6,963
Cobb	18,155	18,255	18,433	18,495	18,587	18,678	18,768	18,856	18,944	19,031	19,116
DeKalb	17,314	17,380	17,477	17,536	17,592	17,647	17,701	17,754	17,805	17,856	17,906
Dougherty	3,049	3,051	3,064	3,067	3,071	3,076	3,080	3,084	3,088	3,092	3,095
Douglas	3,308	3,319	3,343	3,350	3,360	3,370	3,380	3,389	3,398	3,407	3,416
Fulton	25,934	26,022	26,108	26,225	26,287	26,347	26,404	26,459	26,511	26,561	26,609
Gwinnett	25,495	25,611	25,726	25,806	25,880	25,951	26,020	26,087	26,152	26,214	26,275
Hall	8,266	8,306	8,341	8,362	8,388	8,413	8,436	8,459	8,481	8,502	8,522
Henry	4,649	4,679	4,710	4,734	4,751	4,768	4,784	4,800	4,815	4,830	4,844
Lee	662	665	667	672	674	676	677	679	681	683	684

Some recipients of our daily COVID-19 short-term (7 day) projections have requested projections of demand for: hospital bed, intensive care unit (ICU) beds, and mechanical ventilation. We realize that different states and localities will have different characteristics for hospital demand of COVID-19 cases, and we are presenting the best assumptions we could find for those medical demands based on scientific literature and health data reporting. Specifically:

- **Beds:** For hospitalization, we use a range of 10% and 20% of cases require hospitalization based on CDC's report ([MMWR, March 18, 2020](#)) and state reports of COVID-19 cases.
- **ICU:** The CDC report found that 24% of hospitalized cases require ICU care.
- **Ventilators:** Based on clinical data from China and state reports, we assume that 50% of ICU cases require a ventilator.

If you have other estimates for these assumptions, please share them with us as we work to refine our modeling, assumptions, and data on a daily basis.

The medical demands shown in the table assume 20% of **cumulative** confirmed cases require hospitalization. To get the medical demand for the assumption that 10% of confirmed cases require hospitalization, simply divide the demand by 2.

Georgia Medical Demands by County

	Actual Confirmed Cases On:				Projected Cases (Hospitalized) [ICU] {Ventilator} For:											
	9/10	9/11	9/12	9/13	9/15				9/17				9/19			
Bartow	2,621	2,645	2,666	2,677	2,700	(540)	[130]	{65}	2,722	(544)	[131]	{65}	2,743	(549)	[132]	{66}
Carroll	2,472	2,495	2,509	2,523	2,544	(509)	[122]	{61}	2,564	(513)	[123]	{62}	2,584	(517)	[124]	{62}
Cherokee	5,338	5,395	5,473	5,513	5,575	(1,115)	[268]	{134}	5,634	(1,127)	[270]	{135}	5,691	(1,138)	[273]	{137}
Clarke	4,205	4,314	4,430	4,503	4,804	(961)	[231]	{115}	5,139	(1,028)	[247]	{123}	5,511	(1,102)	[265]	{132}
Clayton	6,761	6,786	6,819	6,850	6,886	(1,377)	[331]	{165}	6,919	(1,384)	[332]	{166}	6,949	(1,390)	[334]	{167}
Cobb	18,155	18,255	18,433	18,495	18,678	(3,736)	[897]	{448}	18,856	(3,771)	[905]	{453}	19,031	(3,806)	[913]	{457}
DeKalb	17,314	17,380	17,477	17,536	17,647	(3,529)	[847]	{424}	17,754	(3,551)	[852]	{426}	17,856	(3,571)	[857]	{429}
Dougherty	3,049	3,051	3,064	3,067	3,076	(615)	[148]	{74}	3,084	(617)	[148]	{74}	3,092	(618)	[148]	{74}
Douglas	3,308	3,319	3,343	3,350	3,370	(674)	[162]	{81}	3,389	(678)	[163]	{81}	3,407	(681)	[164]	{82}
Fulton	25,934	26,022	26,108	26,225	26,347	(5,269)	[1,265]	{632}	26,459	(5,292)	[1,270]	{635}	26,561	(5,312)	[1,275]	{637}
Gwinnett	25,495	25,611	25,726	25,806	25,951	(5,190)	[1,246]	{623}	26,087	(5,217)	[1,252]	{626}	26,214	(5,243)	[1,258]	{629}
Hall	8,266	8,306	8,341	8,362	8,413	(1,683)	[404]	{202}	8,459	(1,692)	[406]	{203}	8,502	(1,700)	[408]	{204}
Henry	4,649	4,679	4,710	4,734	4,768	(954)	[229]	{114}	4,800	(960)	[230]	{115}	4,830	(966)	[232]	{116}
Lee	662	665	667	672	676	(135)	[32]	{16}	679	(136)	[33]	{16}	683	(137)	[33]	{16}

For additional information from IEM, please contact Bryan Koon, Vice President of Emergency Management and Homeland Security at bryan.koon@iem.com or 850-519-7966 or Stephanie Tennyson at stephanie.tennyson@iem.com or 202-309-4257.