

## **IEM's AI Modeling: Short-term COVID-19 Projections**

**Date: 8/24/20**

Leveraging over 15 years of support to HHS for medical consequence modeling and our proprietary artificial intelligence (AI) models, IEM believes that our Coronavirus model outputs can be used to assist localities and their medical facilities to better prepare for an increase in hospitalizations, to better plan for and locate drive-through testing facilities, and to determine where increased levels of transmission may be occurring.

**We have been refining our AI model over the past month and are confident in its ability to provide accurate 7-day projections that can be used for operational and logistical planning.**

### **AI-based Model Background**

IEM is currently using an AI model to fit data from various sources and project new cases of COVID-19. We do not assume the average number of secondary infections (R-value) stays the same over time. IEM's AI model finds the best R-value over time to evaluate how it changes over the course of the outbreak. The IEM modeling team is running ~11 million simulations to fit each state's data and using the best fit for the R-value to project new cases over the next 7 days. The AI models are executed on a daily basis to evaluate the changing dynamics of the COVID-19 pandemic. Our projections have typically been within 20%, and are often within 10%, of actual confirmed cases.

The projections shown in this document are based on data pulled in as of 8/24/20 9 a.m.

**Please provide any feedback or send any questions that you might have to us. We are continually updating and improving the model, so your feedback is critical.**

**Also, if you have more current or refined data for your State, Commonwealth or Territory that you would like IEM to factor in, please let us know.**

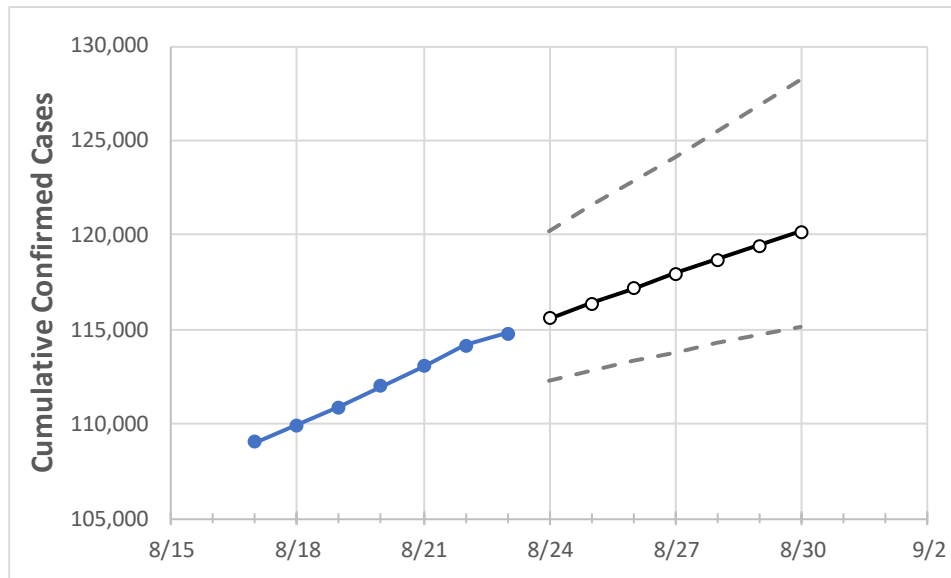
### **IEM's Modeling Lead**

Dr. Prasith "Sid" Baccam is a **Computational Epidemiologist expert** at IEM with more than **20 years of experience in medical consequence modeling and simulation of disease outbreaks** and medical consequences following hypothetical attacks with biological agents or emerging infectious diseases. He develops key simulation models and decision support tools at IEM, specializing in public health, disaster response, and medical countermeasures (MCM) to enhance data-driven decision making and improve modeling assumptions.

Upon receiving his **Ph.D. in Applied Mathematics and Immunobiology** at Iowa State University, Dr. Baccam worked as a Postdoctoral Research Associate at Los Alamos National Laboratory where he focused on researching viral and immunological modeling. After his stint at Los Alamos, Dr. Baccam has served as Task Lead in multiple public health projects have allowed him to develop expertise as a mathematical biologist and a leader on high-performance modeling and simulation teams.

He has worked with state and local public health officials as well as Federal agencies, including **HHS**, the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (**CDC**), and the Department of Homeland Security (**DHS**). Dr. Baccam has published numerous papers on public health response models and implications on policy and has been invited to participate in workshops and symposiums held by the Institute of Medicine (now the National Academy of Health). His modeling results have been briefed to the **Executive Office of the President** and informed two presidential policy actions.

## Ohio State Projections



	Actual Confirmed Cases On:					Projected Cases For:						
	8/20	8/21	8/22	8/23	8/24	8/25	8/26	8/27	8/28	8/29	8/30	
Ohio	111,980	113,046	114,159	114,803	115,605	116,397	117,177	117,947	118,707	119,456	120,195	

Note: The State's projection shows a "best estimate" curve (the solid line with circles) and the dotted lines are the upper and lower estimates around that best estimate. Our projections have typically been within 20%, and are often within 10%, of actual confirmed cases.

## Ohio Counties

	Actual Confirmed Cases On:				Projected Cases For:							
	8/20	8/21	8/22	8/23	8/24	8/25	8/26	8/27	8/28	8/29	8/30	
Cuyahoga	14,673	14,774	14,881	14,955	15,028	15,099	15,168	15,236	15,302	15,366	15,428	
Franklin	20,150	20,316	20,443	20,534	20,650	20,763	20,874	20,984	21,091	21,197	21,300	
Hamilton	10,362	10,437	10,503	10,533	10,577	10,620	10,662	10,703	10,744	10,783	10,822	
Lake	1,216	1,225	1,233	1,244	1,251	1,259	1,266	1,273	1,281	1,288	1,295	
Lorain	1,965	1,976	1,981	1,998	2,007	2,017	2,025	2,034	2,042	2,050	2,058	
Lucas	5,909	5,981	6,036	6,070	6,109	6,148	6,186	6,223	6,260	6,297	6,332	
Mahoning	2,729	2,741	2,752	2,761	2,771	2,780	2,789	2,798	2,807	2,815	2,824	
Medina	1,038	1,052	1,074	1,086	1,095	1,104	1,113	1,122	1,131	1,141	1,150	
Miami	964	974	979	983	990	998	1,005	1,013	1,020	1,028	1,035	
Summit	3,937	3,980	4,122	4,146	4,177	4,209	4,240	4,272	4,303	4,335	4,366	

Some recipients of our daily COVID-19 short-term (7 day) projections have requested projections of demand for: hospital bed, intensive care unit (ICU) beds, and mechanical ventilation. We realize that different states and localities will have different characteristics for hospital demand of COVID-19 cases, and we are presenting the best assumptions we could find for those medical demands based on scientific literature and health data reporting. Specifically:

- **Beds:** For hospitalization, we use a range of 10% and 20% of cases require hospitalization based on CDC's report ([MMWR, March 18, 2020](#)) and state reports of COVID-19 cases.
- **ICU:** The CDC report found that 24% of hospitalized cases require ICU care.
- **Ventilators:** Based on clinical data from China and state reports, we assume that 50% of ICU cases require a ventilator.

If you have other estimates for these assumptions, please share them with us as we work to refine our modeling, assumptions, and data on a daily basis.

The medical demands shown in the table assume 20% of **cumulative** confirmed cases require hospitalization. To get the medical demand for the assumption that 10% of confirmed cases require hospitalization, simply divide the demand by 2.

### Ohio Medical Demands by County

	Actual Confirmed Cases On:				Projected Cases (Hospitalized) [ICU] {Ventilator} For:											
	8/20	8/21	8/22	8/23	8/25			8/27			8/29					
Cuyahoga	14,673	14,774	14,881	14,955	15,099	(3,020)	[725]	{362}	15,236	(3,047)	[731]	{366}	15,366	(3,073)	[738]	{369}
Franklin	20,150	20,316	20,443	20,534	20,763	(4,153)	[997]	{498}	20,984	(4,197)	[1,007]	{504}	21,197	(4,239)	[1,017]	{509}
Hamilton	10,362	10,437	10,503	10,533	10,620	(2,124)	[510]	{255}	10,703	(2,141)	[514]	{257}	10,783	(2,157)	[518]	{259}
Lake	1,216	1,225	1,233	1,244	1,259	(252)	[60]	{30}	1,273	(255)	[61]	{31}	1,288	(258)	[62]	{31}
Lorain	1,965	1,976	1,981	1,998	2,017	(403)	[97]	{48}	2,034	(407)	[98]	{49}	2,050	(410)	[98]	{49}
Lucas	5,909	5,981	6,036	6,070	6,148	(1,230)	[295]	{148}	6,223	(1,245)	[299]	{149}	6,297	(1,259)	[302]	{151}
Mahoning	2,729	2,741	2,752	2,761	2,780	(556)	[133]	{67}	2,798	(560)	[134]	{67}	2,815	(563)	[135]	{68}
Medina	1,038	1,052	1,074	1,086	1,104	(221)	[53]	{26}	1,122	(224)	[54]	{27}	1,141	(228)	[55]	{27}
Miami	964	974	979	983	998	(200)	[48]	{24}	1,013	(203)	[49]	{24}	1,028	(206)	[49]	{25}
Summit	3,937	3,980	4,122	4,146	4,209	(842)	[202]	{101}	4,272	(854)	[205]	{103}	4,335	(867)	[208]	{104}

For additional information from IEM, please contact Bryan Koon, Vice President of Emergency Management and Homeland Security at [bryan.koon@iem.com](mailto:bryan.koon@iem.com) or 850-519-7966 or Stephanie Tennyson at [stephanie.tennyson@iem.com](mailto:stephanie.tennyson@iem.com) or 202-309-4257.