

IEM's AI Modeling: Short-term COVID-19 Projections

Date: 7/9/20

Leveraging over 15 years of support to HHS for medical consequence modeling and our proprietary artificial intelligence (AI) models, IEM believes that our Coronavirus model outputs can be used to assist localities and their medical facilities to better prepare for an increase in hospitalizations, to better plan for and locate drive-through testing facilities, and to determine where increased levels of transmission may be occurring.

We have been refining our AI model over the past month and are confident in its ability to provide accurate 7-day projections that can be used for operational and logistical planning.

AI-based Model Background

IEM is currently using an AI model to fit data from various sources and project new cases of COVID-19. We do not assume the average number of secondary infections (R-value) stays the same over time. IEM's AI model finds the best R-value over time to evaluate how it changes over the course of the outbreak. The IEM modeling team is running ~11 million simulations to fit each state's data and using the best fit for the R-value to project new cases over the next 7 days. The AI models are executed on a daily basis to evaluate the changing dynamics of the COVID-19 pandemic. Our projections have typically been within 20%, and are often within 10%, of actual confirmed cases.

The projections shown in this document are based on data pulled in as of 7/9/20 11 a.m.

Please provide any feedback or send any questions that you might have to us. We are continually updating and improving the model, so your feedback is critical.

Also, if you have more current or refined data for your State, Commonwealth or Territory that you would like IEM to factor in, please let us know.

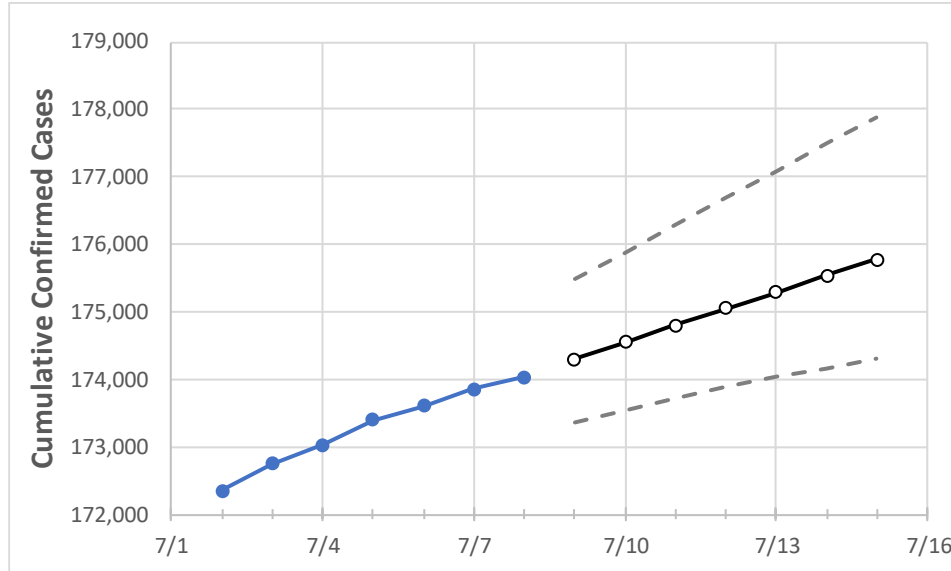
IEM's Modeling Lead

Dr. Prasith "Sid" Baccam is a **Computational Epidemiologist expert** at IEM with more than **20 years of experience in medical consequence modeling and simulation of disease outbreaks** and medical consequences following hypothetical attacks with biological agents or emerging infectious diseases. He develops key simulation models and decision support tools at IEM, specializing in public health, disaster response, and medical countermeasures (MCM) to enhance data-driven decision making and improve modeling assumptions.

Upon receiving his **Ph.D. in Applied Mathematics and Immunobiology** at Iowa State University, Dr. Baccam worked as a Postdoctoral Research Associate at Los Alamos National Laboratory where he focused on researching viral and immunological modeling. After his stint at Los Alamos, Dr. Baccam has served as Task Lead in multiple public health projects have allowed him to develop expertise as a mathematical biologist and a leader on high-performance modeling and simulation teams.

He has worked with state and local public health officials as well as Federal agencies, including **HHS**, the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (**CDC**), and the Department of Homeland Security (**DHS**). Dr. Baccam has published numerous papers on public health response models and implications on policy and has been invited to participate in workshops and symposiums held by the Institute of Medicine (now the National Academy of Health). His modeling results have been briefed to the **Executive Office of the President** and informed two presidential policy actions.

New Jersey State Projections



	Actual Confirmed Cases On:				Projected Cases For:						
	7/5	7/6	7/7	7/8	7/9	7/10	7/11	7/12	7/13	7/14	7/15
New Jersey	173,402	173,608	173,854	174,039	174,296	174,550	174,802	175,050	175,295	175,538	175,778

Note: The State's projection shows a "best estimate" curve (the solid line with circles) and the dotted lines are the upper and lower estimates around that best estimate. Our projections have typically been within 20%, and are often within 10%, of actual confirmed cases.

New Jersey Counties

	Actual Confirmed Cases On:				Projected Cases For:						
	7/5	7/6	7/7	7/8	7/9	7/10	7/11	7/12	7/13	7/14	7/15
Bergen	19,625	19,655	19,676	19,732	19,768	19,803	19,839	19,874	19,909	19,944	19,979
Burlington	5,262	5,277	5,295	5,306	5,321	5,336	5,351	5,366	5,381	5,397	5,412
Camden	7,479	7,496	7,536	7,573	7,602	7,632	7,662	7,693	7,725	7,758	7,791
Essex	18,887	18,895	18,918	18,920	18,933	18,945	18,956	18,968	18,978	18,989	18,999
Gloucester	2,645	2,656	2,671	2,691	2,706	2,722	2,738	2,754	2,771	2,788	2,805
Hudson	18,976	18,990	19,016	19,024	19,047	19,068	19,088	19,110	19,133	19,156	19,178
Hunterdon	1,088	1,090	1,091	1,091	1,092	1,093	1,095	1,096	1,097	1,098	1,099
Mercer	7,740	7,745	7,751	7,751	7,760	7,769	7,777	7,785	7,793	7,800	7,807
Middlesex	16,913	16,956	16,956	16,956	16,982	17,007	17,034	17,060	17,087	17,115	17,143
Monmouth	9,308	9,320	9,346	9,362	9,383	9,405	9,426	9,447	9,468	9,489	9,510
Morris	6,809	6,820	6,830	6,854	6,871	6,884	6,899	6,914	6,929	6,942	6,957
Ocean	9,706	9,716	9,738	9,753	9,767	9,780	9,794	9,806	9,819	9,831	9,843
Passaic	16,954	16,963	16,974	16,978	16,985	16,993	17,000	17,006	17,013	17,019	17,024
Somerset	4,937	4,943	4,945	4,950	4,958	4,966	4,974	4,982	4,991	4,999	5,008
Sussex	1,210	1,211	1,214	1,219	1,222	1,225	1,228	1,231	1,235	1,238	1,242
Union	16,455	16,432	16,443	16,443	16,468	16,476	16,484	16,493	16,501	16,510	16,518
Warren	1,253	1,255	1,258	1,262	1,266	1,270	1,274	1,278	1,282	1,287	1,292

Some recipients of our daily COVID-19 short-term (7 day) projections have requested projections of demand for: hospital bed, intensive care unit (ICU) beds, and mechanical ventilation. We realize that different states and localities will have different characteristics for hospital demand of COVID-19 cases, and we are presenting the best assumptions we could find for those medical demands based on scientific literature and health data reporting. Specifically:

- **Beds:** For hospitalization, we use a range of 10% and 20% of cases require hospitalization based on CDC's report ([MMWR, March 18, 2020](#)) and state reports of COVID-19 cases.
- **ICU:** The CDC report found that 24% of hospitalized cases require ICU care.
- **Ventilators:** Based on clinical data from China and state reports, we assume that 50% of ICU cases require a ventilator.

If you have other estimates for these assumptions, please share them with us as we work to refine our modeling, assumptions, and data on a daily basis.

The medical demands shown in the table assume 20% of **cumulative** confirmed cases require hospitalization. To get the medical demand for the assumption that 10% of confirmed cases require hospitalization, simply divide the demand by 2.

New Jersey Medical Demands by County

	Actual Confirmed Cases On:				Projected Cases (Hospitalized) [ICU] {Ventilator} For:											
	7/5	7/6	7/7	7/8	7/10				7/12				7/14			
Bergen	19,625	19,655	19,676	19,732	19,803	(3,961)	[951]	{475}	19,874	(3,975)	[954]	{477}	19,944	(3,989)	[957]	{479}
Burlington	5,262	5,277	5,295	5,306	5,336	(1,067)	[256]	{128}	5,366	(1,073)	[258]	{129}	5,397	(1,079)	[259]	{130}
Camden	7,479	7,496	7,536	7,573	7,632	(1,526)	[366]	{183}	7,693	(1,539)	[369]	{185}	7,758	(1,552)	[372]	{186}
Essex	18,887	18,895	18,918	18,920	18,945	(3,789)	[909]	{455}	18,968	(3,794)	[910]	{455}	18,989	(3,798)	[911]	{456}
Gloucester	2,645	2,656	2,671	2,691	2,722	(544)	[131]	{65}	2,754	(551)	[132]	{66}	2,788	(558)	[134]	{67}
Hudson	18,976	18,990	19,016	19,024	19,068	(3,814)	[915]	{458}	19,110	(3,822)	[917]	{459}	19,156	(3,831)	[919]	{460}
Hunterdon	1,088	1,090	1,091	1,091	1,093	(219)	[52]	{26}	1,096	(219)	[53]	{26}	1,098	(220)	[53]	{26}
Mercer	7,740	7,745	7,751	7,751	7,769	(1,554)	[373]	{186}	7,785	(1,557)	[374]	{187}	7,800	(1,560)	[374]	{187}
Middlesex	16,913	16,956	16,956	16,956	17,007	(3,401)	[816]	{408}	17,060	(3,412)	[819]	{409}	17,115	(3,423)	[822]	{411}
Monmouth	9,308	9,320	9,346	9,362	9,405	(1,881)	[451]	{226}	9,447	(1,889)	[453]	{227}	9,489	(1,898)	[455]	{228}
Morris	6,809	6,820	6,830	6,854	6,884	(1,377)	[330]	{165}	6,914	(1,383)	[332]	{166}	6,942	(1,388)	[333]	{167}
Ocean	9,706	9,716	9,738	9,753	9,780	(1,956)	[469]	{235}	9,806	(1,961)	[471]	{235}	9,831	(1,966)	[472]	{236}
Passaic	16,954	16,963	16,974	16,978	16,993	(3,399)	[816]	{408}	17,006	(3,401)	[816]	{408}	17,019	(3,404)	[817]	{408}
Somerset	4,937	4,943	4,945	4,950	4,966	(993)	[238]	{119}	4,982	(996)	[239]	{120}	4,999	(1,000)	[240]	{120}
Sussex	1,210	1,211	1,214	1,219	1,225	(245)	[59]	{29}	1,231	(246)	[59]	{30}	1,238	(248)	[59]	{30}
Union	16,455	16,432	16,443	16,443	16,476	(3,295)	[791]	{395}	16,493	(3,299)	[792]	{396}	16,510	(3,302)	[792]	{396}
Warren	1,253	1,255	1,258	1,262	1,270	(254)	[61]	{30}	1,278	(256)	[61]	{31}	1,287	(257)	[62]	{31}

For additional information from IEM, please contact Bryan Koon, Vice President of Emergency Management and Homeland Security at bryan.koon@iem.com or 850-519-7966 or Stephanie Tennyson at stephanie.tennyson@iem.com or 202-309-4257.