

IEM's AI Modeling: Short-term COVID-19 Projections

Date: 6/25/20

Leveraging over 15 years of support to HHS for medical consequence modeling and our proprietary artificial intelligence (AI) models, IEM believes that our Coronavirus model outputs can be used to assist localities and their medical facilities to better prepare for an increase in hospitalizations, to better plan for and locate drive-through testing facilities, and to determine where increased levels of transmission may be occurring.

We have been refining our AI model over the past month and are confident in its ability to provide accurate 7-day projections that can be used for operational and logistical planning.

AI-based Model Background

IEM is currently using an AI model to fit data from various sources and project new cases of COVID-19. We do not assume the average number of secondary infections (R-value) stays the same over time. IEM's AI model finds the best R-value over time to evaluate how it changes over the course of the outbreak. The IEM modeling team is running ~11 million simulations to fit each state's data and using the best fit for the R-value to project new cases over the next 7 days. The AI models are executed on a daily basis to evaluate the changing dynamics of the COVID-19 pandemic. Our projections have typically been within 20%, and are often within 10%, of actual confirmed cases.

The projections shown in this document are based on data pulled in as of 6/25/20 11 a.m.

Please provide any feedback or send any questions that you might have to us. We are continually updating and improving the model, so your feedback is critical.

Also, if you have more current or refined data for your State, Commonwealth or Territory that you would like IEM to factor in, please let us know.

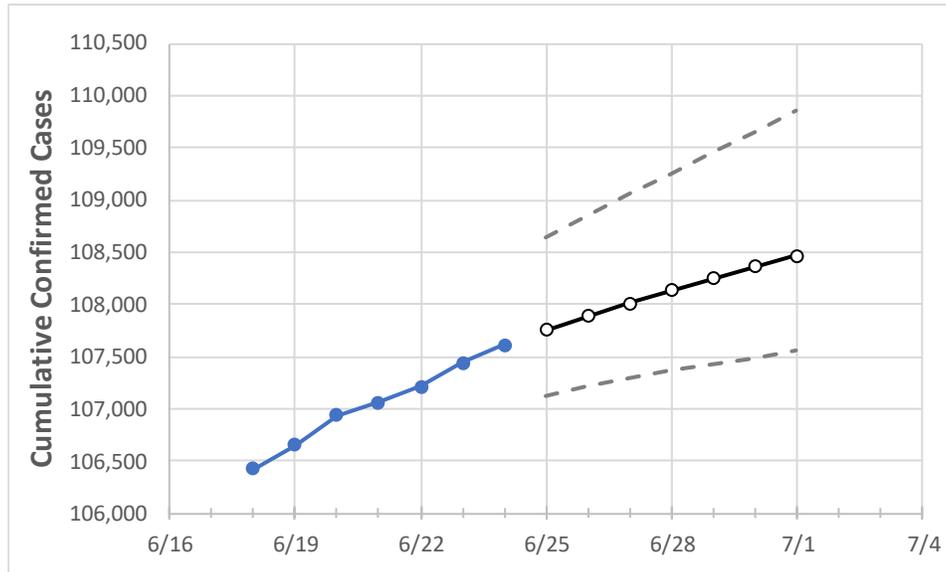
IEM's Modeling Lead

Dr. Prasith "Sid" Baccam is a **Computational Epidemiologist expert** at IEM with more than **20 years of experience in medical consequence modeling and simulation of disease outbreaks** and medical consequences following hypothetical attacks with biological agents or emerging infectious diseases. He develops key simulation models and decision support tools at IEM, specializing in public health, disaster response, and medical countermeasures (MCM) to enhance data-driven decision making and improve modeling assumptions.

Upon receiving his **Ph.D. in Applied Mathematics and Immunobiology** at Iowa State University, Dr. Baccam worked as a Postdoctoral Research Associate at Los Alamos National Laboratory where he focused on researching viral and immunological modeling. After his stint at Los Alamos, Dr. Baccam has served as Task Lead in multiple public health projects have allowed him to develop expertise as a mathematical biologist and a leader on high-performance modeling and simulation teams.

He has worked with state and local public health officials as well as Federal agencies, including **HHS**, the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (**CDC**), and the Department of Homeland Security (**DHS**). Dr. Baccam has published numerous papers on public health response models and implications on policy and has been invited to participate in workshops and symposiums held by the Institute of Medicine (now the National Academy of Health). His modeling results have been briefed to the **Executive Office of the President** and informed two presidential policy actions.

Massachusetts State Projections



	Actual Confirmed Cases On:				Projected Cases For:						
	6/21	6/22	6/23	6/24	6/25	6/26	6/27	6/28	6/29	6/30	7/1
Massachusetts	107,061	107,210	107,439	107,611	107,751	107,885	108,012	108,134	108,250	108,361	108,467

Note: The State's projection shows a "best estimate" curve (the solid line with circles) and the dotted lines are the upper and lower estimates around that best estimate. Our projections have typically been within 20%, and are often within 10%, of actual confirmed cases.

Massachusetts Counties

	Actual Confirmed Cases On:				Projected Cases For:						
	6/21	6/22	6/23	6/24	6/25	6/26	6/27	6/28	6/29	6/30	7/1
Barnstable	1,515	1,517	1,523	1,525	1,528	1,530	1,533	1,535	1,538	1,540	1,542
Berkshire	590	591	591	591	592	593	594	595	596	598	599
Bristol	8,035	8,057	8,081	8,086	8,096	8,106	8,115	8,123	8,131	8,138	8,145
Essex	15,829	15,851	15,885	15,920	15,942	15,962	15,981	16,000	16,017	16,034	16,049
Franklin	358	359	359	359	359	360	360	361	361	362	362
Hampden	6,598	6,610	6,620	6,633	6,644	6,655	6,665	6,675	6,685	6,694	6,703
Hampshire	944	946	947	950	952	953	955	956	958	959	961
Middlesex	23,574	23,609	23,647	23,697	23,732	23,765	23,797	23,829	23,859	23,888	23,916
Norfolk	8,994	9,010	9,042	9,056	9,070	9,083	9,097	9,110	9,123	9,136	9,148
Plymouth	8,583	8,592	8,604	8,610	8,617	8,623	8,629	8,634	8,639	8,644	8,649
Suffolk	19,551	19,567	19,601	19,628	19,647	19,665	19,683	19,699	19,715	19,730	19,744
Worcester	12,130	12,143	12,192	12,207	12,220	12,233	12,244	12,255	12,266	12,276	12,285

Some recipients of our daily COVID-19 short-term (7 day) projections have requested projections of demand for: hospital bed, intensive care unit (ICU) beds, and mechanical ventilation. We realize that different states and localities will have different characteristics for hospital demand of COVID-19 cases, and we are presenting the best assumptions we could find for those medical demands based on scientific literature and health data reporting. Specifically:

- **Beds:** For hospitalization, we use a range of 10% and 20% of cases require hospitalization based on CDC's report ([MMWR, March 18, 2020](#)) and state reports of COVID-19 cases.
- **ICU:** The CDC report found that 24% of hospitalized cases require ICU care.
- **Ventilators:** Based on clinical data from China and state reports, we assume that 50% of ICU cases require a ventilator.

If you have other estimates for these assumptions, please share them with us as we work to refine our modeling, assumptions, and data on a daily basis.

The medical demands shown in the table assume 20% of **cumulative** confirmed cases require hospitalization. To get the medical demand for the assumption that 10% of confirmed cases require hospitalization, simply divide the demand by 2.

Massachusetts Medical Demands by County

	Actual Confirmed Cases On:				Projected Cases (Hospitalized) [ICU] {Ventilator} For:								
	6/21	6/22	6/23	6/24	6/26			6/28			6/30		
Barnstable	1,515	1,517	1,523	1,525	1,530 (306) [73] {37}			1,535 (307) [74] {37}			1,540 (308) [74] {37}		
Berkshire	590	591	591	591	593 (119) [28] {14}			595 (119) [29] {14}			598 (120) [29] {14}		
Bristol	8,035	8,057	8,081	8,086	8,106 (1,621) [389] {195}			8,123 (1,625) [390] {195}			8,138 (1,628) [391] {195}		
Essex	15,829	15,851	15,885	15,920	15,962 (3,192) [766] {383}			16,000 (3,200) [768] {384}			16,034 (3,207) [770] {385}		
Franklin	358	359	359	359	360 (72) [17] {9}			361 (72) [17] {9}			362 (72) [17] {9}		
Hampden	6,598	6,610	6,620	6,633	6,655 (1,331) [319] {160}			6,675 (1,335) [320] {160}			6,694 (1,339) [321] {161}		
Hampshire	944	946	947	950	953 (191) [46] {23}			956 (191) [46] {23}			959 (192) [46] {23}		
Middlesex	23,574	23,609	23,647	23,697	23,765 (4,753) [1,141] {570}			23,829 (4,766) [1,144] {572}			23,888 (4,778) [1,147] {573}		
Norfolk	8,994	9,010	9,042	9,056	9,083 (1,817) [436] {218}			9,110 (1,822) [437] {219}			9,136 (1,827) [439] {219}		
Plymouth	8,583	8,592	8,604	8,610	8,623 (1,725) [414] {207}			8,634 (1,727) [414] {207}			8,644 (1,729) [415] {207}		
Suffolk	19,551	19,567	19,601	19,628	19,665 (3,933) [944] {472}			19,699 (3,940) [946] {473}			19,730 (3,946) [947] {474}		
Worcester	12,130	12,143	12,192	12,207	12,233 (2,447) [587] {294}			12,255 (2,451) [588] {294}			12,276 (2,455) [589] {295}		

For additional information from IEM, please contact Bryan Koon, Vice President of Emergency Management and Homeland Security at bryan.koon@iem.com or 850-519-7966 or Stephanie Tennyson at stephanie.tennyson@iem.com or 202-309-4257.