IEM's AI Modeling: Short-term COVID-19 Projections

Date: 3/8/22

Leveraging over 15 years of support to HHS for medical consequence modeling and our proprietary artificial intelligence (AI) models, IEM believes that our Coronavirus model outputs can be used to assist localities and their medical facilities to better prepare for an increase in hospitalizations, to better plan for and locate drive-through testing facilities, and to determine where increased levels of transmission may be occurring.

We have been refining our AI model over the past month and are confident in its ability to provide accurate 7-day projections that can be used for operational and logistical planning.

AI-based Model Background

IEM is currently using an AI model to fit data from various sources and project new cases of COVID-19. We do not assume the average number of secondary infections (R-value) stays the same over time. IEM's AI model finds the best R-value over time to evaluate how it changes over the course of the outbreak. The IEM modeling team is running ~11 million simulations to fit each state's data and using the best fit for the R-value to project new cases over the next 7 days. The AI models are executed on a daily basis to evaluate the changing dynamics of the COVID-19 pandemic. Our projections have typically been within 10%, and are often within 5%, of actual confirmed cases.

The projections shown in this document are based on data pulled in as of 3/8/22 9 a.m.

Please provide any feedback or send any questions that you might have to us. We are continually updating and improving the model, so your feedback is critical.

Also, if you have more current or refined data for your State, Commonwealth or Territory that you would like IEM to factor in, please let us know.

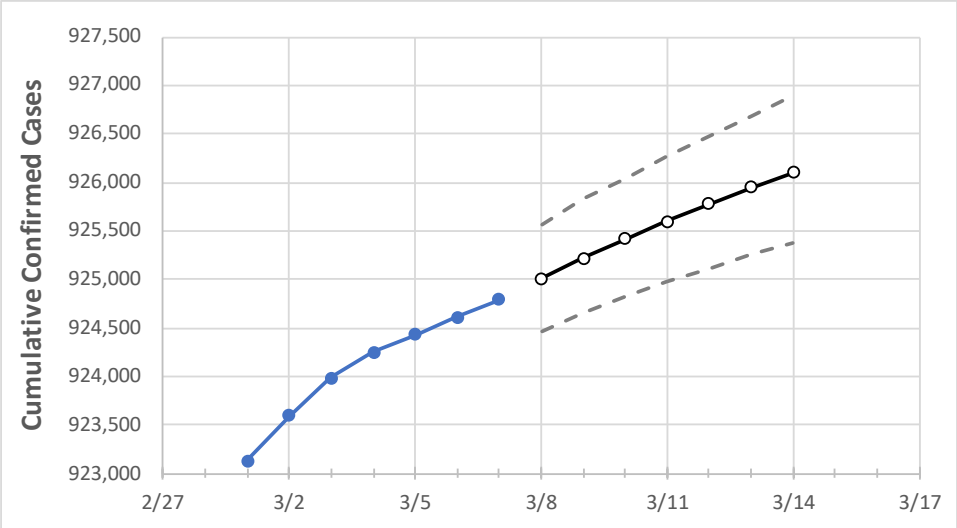
IEM's Modeling Lead

Dr. Prasith "Sid" Baccam is a **Computational Epidemiologist expert** at IEM with more than **20 years of experience in medical consequence modeling and simulation of disease outbreaks** and medical consequences following hypothetical attacks with biological agents or emerging infectious diseases. He develops key simulation models and decision support tools at IEM, specializing in public health, disaster response, and medical countermeasures (MCM) to enhance data-driven decision making and improve modeling assumptions.

Upon receiving his **Ph.D. in Applied Mathematics and Immunobiology** at Iowa State University, Dr. Baccam worked as a Postdoctoral Research Associate at Los Alamos National Laboratory where he focused on researching viral and immunological modeling. After his stint at Los Alamos, Dr. Baccam has served as Task Lead in multiple public health projects have allowed him to develop expertise as a mathematical biologist and a leader on high-performance modeling and simulation teams.

He has worked with state and local public health officials as well as Federal agencies, including **HHS**, the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (**CDC**), and the Department of Homeland Security (**DHS**). Dr. Baccam has published numerous papers on public health response models and implications on policy and has been invited to participate in workshops and symposiums held by the Institute of Medicine (now the National Academy of Health). His modeling results have been briefed to the **Executive Office of the President** and informed two presidential policy actions.

Utah State Projections



	Actual Confirmed Cases On:				Projected Cases For:						
	3/4	3/5	3/6	3/7	3/8	3/9	3/10	3/11	3/12	3/13	3/14
Utah	924,248	924,429	924,610	924,791	925,011	925,222	925,420	925,600	925,783	925,947	926,103

Note: The State's projection shows a "best estimate" curve (the solid line with circles) and the dotted lines are the upper and lower estimates around that best estimate. Our projections have typically been within 10%, and are often within 5%, of actual confirmed cases.

Utah Counties

	Actual Confirmed Cases On:				Projected Cases For:						
	3/4	3/5	3/6	3/7	3/8	3/9	3/10	3/11	3/12	3/13	3/14
Davis	99,748	99,767	99,785	99,804	99,825	99,844	99,864	99,881	99,897	99,912	99,927
Salt Lake	339,700	339,782	339,863	339,945	340,040	340,129	340,213	340,291	340,370	340,447	340,513
Summit	13,357	13,360	13,362	13,365	13,367	13,369	13,372	13,373	13,375	13,377	13,379
Utah	200,862	200,897	200,933	200,968	201,003	201,037	201,069	201,099	201,127	201,155	201,180
Wasatch	10,641	10,643	10,645	10,647	10,649	10,651	10,653	10,654	10,656	10,657	10,659

Some recipients of our daily COVID-19 short-term (7 day) projections have requested projections of demand for: hospital bed, intensive care unit (ICU) beds, and mechanical ventilation. We realize that different states and localities will have different characteristics for hospital demand of COVID-19 cases, and we are presenting the best assumptions we could find for those medical demands based on scientific literature and health data reporting. Specifically:

- *Beds: For hospitalization, we use a range of 10% and 20% of cases require hospitalization based on CDC's report (MMWR, March 18, 2020) and state reports of COVID-19 cases.*
- *ICU: The CDC report found that 24% of hospitalized cases require ICU care.*
- *Ventilators: Based on clinical data from China and state reports, we assume that 50% of ICU cases require a ventilator.*

If you have other estimates for these assumptions, please share them with us as we work to refine our modeling, assumptions, and data on a daily basis.

*The medical demands shown in the table assume 20% of **cumulative** confirmed cases require hospitalization. To get the medical demand for the assumption that 10% of confirmed cases require hospitalization, simply divide the demand by 2.*

Utah Medical Demands by County

	Actual Confirmed Cases On:				Projected Cases (Hospitalized) [ICU] {Ventilator} For:		
	3/4	3/5	3/6	3/7	3/9	3/11	3/13
Davis	99,748	99,767	99,785	99,804	99,844 (19,969) [4,793] {2,396}	99,881 (19,976) [4,794] {2,397}	99,912 (19,982) [4,796] {2,398}
Salt Lake	339,700	339,782	339,863	339,945	340,129 (68,026) [16,326] {8,163}	340,291 (68,058) [16,334] {8,167}	340,447 (68,089) [16,341] {8,171}
Summit	13,357	13,360	13,362	13,365	13,369 (2,674) [642] {321}	13,373 (2,675) [642] {321}	13,377 (2,675) [642] {321}
Utah	200,862	200,897	200,933	200,968	201,037 (40,207) [9,650] {4,825}	201,099 (40,220) [9,653] {4,826}	201,155 (40,231) [9,655] {4,828}
Wasatch	10,641	10,643	10,645	10,647	10,651 (2,130) [511] {256}	10,654 (2,131) [511] {256}	10,657 (2,131) [512] {256}

For additional information from IEM, please contact Bryan Koon, Vice President of Emergency Management and Homeland Security at bryan.koon@iem.com or 850-519-7966 or Stephanie Tennyson at stephanie.tennyson@iem.com or 202-309-4257.