

**IEM's AI Modeling: Short-term COVID-19 Projections****Date: 2/11/22**

Leveraging over 15 years of support to HHS for medical consequence modeling and our proprietary artificial intelligence (AI) models, IEM believes that our Coronavirus model outputs can be used to assist localities and their medical facilities to better prepare for an increase in hospitalizations, to better plan for and locate drive-through testing facilities, and to determine where increased levels of transmission may be occurring.

**We have been refining our AI model over the past month and are confident in its ability to provide accurate 7-day projections that can be used for operational and logistical planning.**

**AI-based Model Background**

IEM is currently using an AI model to fit data from various sources and project new cases of COVID-19. We do not assume the average number of secondary infections (R-value) stays the same over time. IEM's AI model finds the best R-value over time to evaluate how it changes over the course of the outbreak. The IEM modeling team is running ~11 million simulations to fit each state's data and using the best fit for the R-value to project new cases over the next 7 days. The AI models are executed on a daily basis to evaluate the changing dynamics of the COVID-19 pandemic. Our projections have typically been within 10%, and are often within 5%, of actual confirmed cases.

The projections shown in this document are based on data pulled in as of 2/11/22 9 a.m.

**Please provide any feedback or send any questions that you might have to us. We are continually updating and improving the model, so your feedback is critical.**

**Also, if you have more current or refined data for your State, Commonwealth or Territory that you would like IEM to factor in, please let us know.**

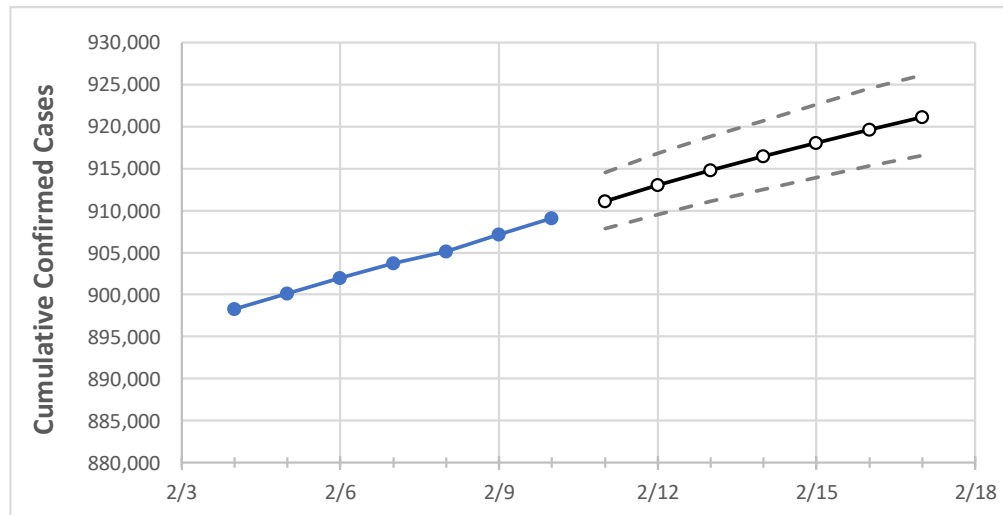
**IEM's Modeling Lead**

Dr. Prasith "Sid" Baccam is a **Computational Epidemiologist expert** at IEM with more than **20 years of experience in medical consequence modeling and simulation of disease outbreaks** and medical consequences following hypothetical attacks with biological agents or emerging infectious diseases. He develops key simulation models and decision support tools at IEM, specializing in public health, disaster response, and medical countermeasures (MCM) to enhance data-driven decision making and improve modeling assumptions.

Upon receiving his **Ph.D. in Applied Mathematics and Immunobiology** at Iowa State University, Dr. Baccam worked as a Postdoctoral Research Associate at Los Alamos National Laboratory where he focused on researching viral and immunological modeling. After his stint at Los Alamos, Dr. Baccam has served as Task Lead in multiple public health projects have allowed him to develop expertise as a mathematical biologist and a leader on high-performance modeling and simulation teams.

He has worked with state and local public health officials as well as Federal agencies, including **HHS**, the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (**CDC**), and the Department of Homeland Security (**DHS**). Dr. Baccam has published numerous papers on public health response models and implications on policy and has been invited to participate in workshops and symposiums held by the Institute of Medicine (now the National Academy of Health). His modeling results have been briefed to the **Executive Office of the President** and informed two presidential policy actions.

## Utah State Projections



	Actual Confirmed Cases On:				Projected Cases For:						
	2/7	2/8	2/9	2/10	2/11	2/12	2/13	2/14	2/15	2/16	2/17
Utah	903,771	905,112	907,174	909,109	911,097	913,008	914,772	916,456	918,070	919,647	921,127

Note: The State's projection shows a "best estimate" curve (the solid line with circles) and the dotted lines are the upper and lower estimates around that best estimate. Our projections have typically been within 10%, and are often within 5%, of actual confirmed cases.

## Utah Counties

	Actual Confirmed Cases On:				Projected Cases For:						
	2/7	2/8	2/9	2/10	2/11	2/12	2/13	2/14	2/15	2/16	2/17
Davis	97,254	97,417	97,672	97,902	98,139	98,358	98,565	98,768	98,955	99,133	99,308
Salt Lake	332,179	332,599	333,352	334,087	334,717	335,283	335,830	336,346	336,840	337,322	337,732
Summit	13,114	13,126	13,146	13,161	13,178	13,193	13,208	13,221	13,234	13,247	13,258
Utah	197,392	197,674	197,995	198,325	198,705	199,060	199,397	199,707	200,023	200,318	200,584
Wasatch	10,466	10,483	10,502	10,514	10,534	10,552	10,568	10,585	10,600	10,615	10,629

Some recipients of our daily COVID-19 short-term (7 day) projections have requested projections of demand for: hospital bed, intensive care unit (ICU) beds, and mechanical ventilation. We realize that different states and localities will have different characteristics for hospital demand of COVID-19 cases, and we are presenting the best assumptions we could find for those medical demands based on scientific literature and health data reporting. Specifically:

- **Beds:** For hospitalization, we use a range of 10% and 20% of cases require hospitalization based on CDC's report ([MMWR, March 18, 2020](#)) and state reports of COVID-19 cases.
- **ICU:** The CDC report found that 24% of hospitalized cases require ICU care.
- **Ventilators:** Based on clinical data from China and state reports, we assume that 50% of ICU cases require a ventilator.

If you have other estimates for these assumptions, please share them with us as we work to refine our modeling, assumptions, and data on a daily basis.

The medical demands shown in the table assume 20% of **cumulative** confirmed cases require hospitalization. To get the medical demand for the assumption that 10% of confirmed cases require hospitalization, simply divide the demand by 2.

### Utah Medical Demands by County

	Actual Confirmed Cases On:				Projected Cases (Hospitalized) [ICU] {Ventilator} For:											
	2/7	2/8	2/9	2/10	2/12				2/14				2/16			
Davis	97,254	97,417	97,672	97,902	98,358	(19,672)	[4,721]	{2,361}	98,768	(19,754)	[4,741]	{2,370}	99,133	(19,827)	[4,758]	{2,379}
Salt Lake	332,179	332,599	333,352	334,087	335,283	(67,057)	[16,094]	{8,047}	336,346	(67,269)	[16,145]	{8,072}	337,322	(67,464)	[16,191]	{8,096}
Summit	13,114	13,126	13,146	13,161	13,193	(2,639)	[633]	{317}	13,221	(2,644)	[635]	{317}	13,247	(2,649)	[636]	{318}
Utah	197,392	197,674	197,995	198,325	199,060	(39,812)	[9,555]	{4,777}	199,707	(39,941)	[9,586]	{4,793}	200,318	(40,064)	[9,615]	{4,808}
Wasatch	10,466	10,483	10,502	10,514	10,552	(2,110)	[506]	{253}	10,585	(2,117)	[508]	{254}	10,615	(2,123)	[510]	{255}

For additional information from IEM, please contact Bryan Koon, Vice President of Emergency Management and Homeland Security at [bryan.koon@iem.com](mailto:bryan.koon@iem.com) or 850-519-7966 or Stephanie Tennyson at [stephanie.tennyson@iem.com](mailto:stephanie.tennyson@iem.com) or 202-309-4257.