

IEM's AI Modeling: Short-term COVID-19 Projections

Date: 9/3/21

Leveraging over 15 years of support to HHS for medical consequence modeling and our proprietary artificial intelligence (AI) models, IEM believes that our Coronavirus model outputs can be used to assist localities and their medical facilities to better prepare for an increase in hospitalizations, to better plan for and locate drive-through testing facilities, and to determine where increased levels of transmission may be occurring.

We have been refining our AI model over the past month and are confident in its ability to provide accurate 7-day projections that can be used for operational and logistical planning.

AI-based Model Background

IEM is currently using an AI model to fit data from various sources and project new cases of COVID-19. We do not assume the average number of secondary infections (R-value) stays the same over time. IEM's AI model finds the best R-value over time to evaluate how it changes over the course of the outbreak. The IEM modeling team is running ~11 million simulations to fit each state's data and using the best fit for the R-value to project new cases over the next 7 days. The AI models are executed on a daily basis to evaluate the changing dynamics of the COVID-19 pandemic. Our projections have typically been within 10%, and are often within 5%, of actual confirmed cases.

The projections shown in this document are based on data pulled in as of 9/3/21 9 a.m.

Please provide any feedback or send any questions that you might have to us. We are continually updating and improving the model, so your feedback is critical.

Also, if you have more current or refined data for your State, Commonwealth or Territory that you would like IEM to factor in, please let us know.

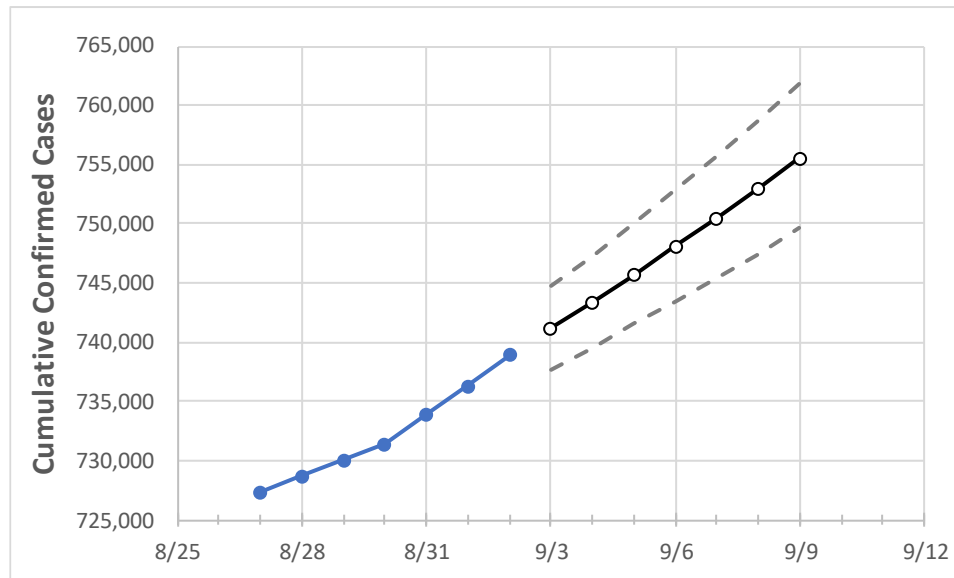
IEM's Modeling Lead

Dr. Prasith "Sid" Baccam is a **Computational Epidemiologist expert** at IEM with more than **20 years of experience in medical consequence modeling and simulation of disease outbreaks** and medical consequences following hypothetical attacks with biological agents or emerging infectious diseases. He develops key simulation models and decision support tools at IEM, specializing in public health, disaster response, and medical countermeasures (MCM) to enhance data-driven decision making and improve modeling assumptions.

Upon receiving his **Ph.D. in Applied Mathematics and Immunobiology** at Iowa State University, Dr. Baccam worked as a Postdoctoral Research Associate at Los Alamos National Laboratory where he focused on researching viral and immunological modeling. After his stint at Los Alamos, Dr. Baccam has served as Task Lead in multiple public health projects have allowed him to develop expertise as a mathematical biologist and a leader on high-performance modeling and simulation teams.

He has worked with state and local public health officials as well as Federal agencies, including **HHS**, the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (**CDC**), and the Department of Homeland Security (**DHS**). Dr. Baccam has published numerous papers on public health response models and implications on policy and has been invited to participate in workshops and symposiums held by the Institute of Medicine (now the National Academy of Health). His modeling results have been briefed to the **Executive Office of the President** and informed two presidential policy actions.

Wisconsin State Projections



	Actual Confirmed Cases On:				Projected Cases For:						
	8/30	8/31	9/1	9/2	9/3	9/4	9/5	9/6	9/7	9/8	9/9
Wisconsin	731,409	733,940	736,263	738,935	741,135	743,353	745,673	748,056	750,473	752,961	755,485

Note: The State's projection shows a "best estimate" curve (the solid line with circles) and the dotted lines are the upper and lower estimates around that best estimate. Our projections have typically been within 10%, and are often within 5%, of actual confirmed cases.

Wisconsin Counties

	Actual Confirmed Cases On:				Projected Cases For:						
	8/30	8/31	9/1	9/2	9/3	9/4	9/5	9/6	9/7	9/8	9/9
Dane	50,497	50,602	50,696	50,876	50,999	51,123	51,247	51,372	51,503	51,630	51,759
Milwaukee	130,896	131,245	131,669	132,129	132,530	132,934	133,348	133,766	134,190	134,627	135,060
Ozaukee	10,291	10,323	10,351	10,410	10,440	10,473	10,504	10,537	10,571	10,603	10,636
Washington	18,342	18,407	18,453	18,568	18,629	18,692	18,757	18,823	18,891	18,961	19,033
Waukesha	53,653	53,944	54,086	54,292	54,436	54,588	54,739	54,893	55,058	55,216	55,373

Some recipients of our daily COVID-19 short-term (7 day) projections have requested projections of demand for: hospital bed, intensive care unit (ICU) beds, and mechanical ventilation. We realize that different states and localities will have different characteristics for hospital demand of COVID-19 cases, and we are presenting the best assumptions we could find for those medical demands based on scientific literature and health data reporting. Specifically:

- **Beds:** For hospitalization, we use a range of 10% and 20% of cases require hospitalization based on CDC's report ([MMWR, March 18, 2020](#)) and state reports of COVID-19 cases.
- **ICU:** The CDC report found that 24% of hospitalized cases require ICU care.
- **Ventilators:** Based on clinical data from China and state reports, we assume that 50% of ICU cases require a ventilator.

If you have other estimates for these assumptions, please share them with us as we work to refine our modeling, assumptions, and data on a daily basis.

The medical demands shown in the table assume 20% of **cumulative** confirmed cases require hospitalization. To get the medical demand for the assumption that 10% of confirmed cases require hospitalization, simply divide the demand by 2.

Wisconsin Medical Demands by County

	Actual Confirmed Cases On:				Projected Cases (Hospitalized) [ICU] {Ventilator} For:											
	8/30	8/31	9/1	9/2	9/4			9/6			9/8					
Dane	50,497	50,602	50,696	50,876	51,123	(10,225)	[2,454]	{1,227}	51,372	(10,274)	[2,466]	{1,233}	51,630	(10,326)	[2,478]	{1,239}
Milwaukee	130,896	131,245	131,669	132,129	132,934	(26,587)	[6,381]	{3,190}	133,766	(26,753)	[6,421]	{3,210}	134,627	(26,925)	[6,462]	{3,231}
Ozaukee	10,291	10,323	10,351	10,410	10,473	(2,095)	[503]	{251}	10,537	(2,107)	[506]	{253}	10,603	(2,121)	[509]	{254}
Washington	18,342	18,407	18,453	18,568	18,692	(3,738)	[897]	{449}	18,823	(3,765)	[904]	{452}	18,961	(3,792)	[910]	{455}
Waukesha	53,653	53,944	54,086	54,292	54,588	(10,918)	[2,620]	{1,310}	54,893	(10,979)	[2,635]	{1,317}	55,216	(11,043)	[2,650]	{1,325}

For additional information from IEM, please contact Bryan Koon, Vice President of Emergency Management and Homeland Security at bryan.koon@iem.com or 850-519-7966 or Stephanie Tennyson at stephanie.tennyson@iem.com or 202-309-4257.