

IEM's AI Modeling: Short-term COVID-19 Projections

Date: 3/5/21

Leveraging over 15 years of support to HHS for medical consequence modeling and our proprietary artificial intelligence (AI) models, IEM believes that our Coronavirus model outputs can be used to assist localities and their medical facilities to better prepare for an increase in hospitalizations, to better plan for and locate drive-through testing facilities, and to determine where increased levels of transmission may be occurring.

We have been refining our AI model over the past month and are confident in its ability to provide accurate 7-day projections that can be used for operational and logistical planning.

AI-based Model Background

IEM is currently using an AI model to fit data from various sources and project new cases of COVID-19. We do not assume the average number of secondary infections (R-value) stays the same over time. IEM's AI model finds the best R-value over time to evaluate how it changes over the course of the outbreak. The IEM modeling team is running ~11 million simulations to fit each state's data and using the best fit for the R-value to project new cases over the next 7 days. The AI models are executed on a daily basis to evaluate the changing dynamics of the COVID-19 pandemic. Our projections have typically been within 10%, and are often within 5%, of actual confirmed cases.

The projections shown in this document are based on data pulled in as of 3/5/21 9 a.m.

Please provide any feedback or send any questions that you might have to us. We are continually updating and improving the model, so your feedback is critical.

Also, if you have more current or refined data for your State, Commonwealth or Territory that you would like IEM to factor in, please let us know.

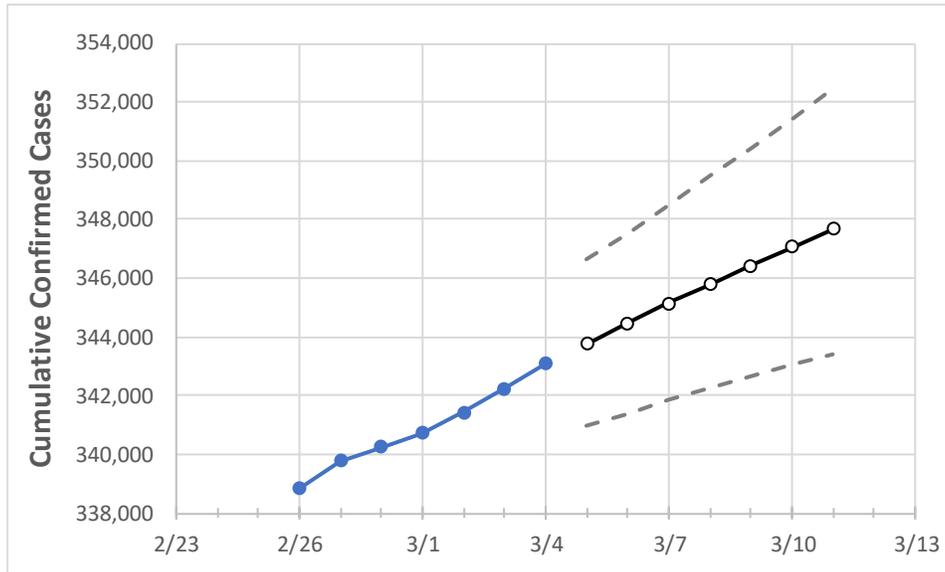
IEM's Modeling Lead

Dr. Prasith "Sid" Baccam is a **Computational Epidemiologist expert** at IEM with more than **20 years of experience in medical consequence modeling and simulation of disease outbreaks** and medical consequences following hypothetical attacks with biological agents or emerging infectious diseases. He develops key simulation models and decision support tools at IEM, specializing in public health, disaster response, and medical countermeasures (MCM) to enhance data-driven decision making and improve modeling assumptions.

Upon receiving his **Ph.D. in Applied Mathematics and Immunobiology** at Iowa State University, Dr. Baccam worked as a Postdoctoral Research Associate at Los Alamos National Laboratory where he focused on researching viral and immunological modeling. After his stint at Los Alamos, Dr. Baccam has served as Task Lead in multiple public health projects have allowed him to develop expertise as a mathematical biologist and a leader on high-performance modeling and simulation teams.

He has worked with state and local public health officials as well as Federal agencies, including **HHS**, the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (**CDC**), and the Department of Homeland Security (**DHS**). Dr. Baccam has published numerous papers on public health response models and implications on policy and has been invited to participate in workshops and symposiums held by the Institute of Medicine (now the National Academy of Health). His modeling results have been briefed to the **Executive Office of the President** and informed two presidential policy actions.

Washington State Projections



	Actual Confirmed Cases On:				Projected Cases For:						
	3/1	3/2	3/3	3/4	3/5	3/6	3/7	3/8	3/9	3/10	3/11
Washington	340,708	341,441	342,236	343,090	343,775	344,458	345,129	345,776	346,422	347,070	347,686

Note: The State's projection shows a "best estimate" curve (the solid line with circles) and the dotted lines are the upper and lower estimates around that best estimate. Our projections have typically been within 10%, and are often within 5%, of actual confirmed cases.

Washington Counties

	Actual Confirmed Cases On:				Projected Cases For:						
	3/1	3/2	3/3	3/4	3/5	3/6	3/7	3/8	3/9	3/10	3/11
Benton	15,022	15,071	15,104	15,118	15,138	15,158	15,177	15,196	15,215	15,233	15,251
Clark	18,959	19,001	19,024	19,064	19,097	19,131	19,163	19,196	19,228	19,259	19,290
Grant	7,706	7,711	7,720	7,729	7,741	7,753	7,765	7,777	7,789	7,799	7,810
Island	1,310	1,318	1,326	1,330	1,335	1,339	1,344	1,348	1,353	1,358	1,363
King	84,244	84,326	84,488	84,714	84,854	84,991	85,127	85,256	85,384	85,516	85,646
Kitsap	5,786	5,800	5,820	5,828	5,839	5,850	5,861	5,871	5,881	5,891	5,900
Pierce	38,424	38,491	38,611	38,794	38,913	39,031	39,146	39,261	39,377	39,495	39,609
Skagit	4,458	4,468	4,488	4,503	4,517	4,530	4,544	4,559	4,573	4,587	4,602
Snohomish	30,282	30,332	30,400	30,474	30,532	30,586	30,641	30,694	30,746	30,797	30,847
Spokane	36,489	36,574	36,628	36,674	36,736	36,796	36,855	36,910	36,965	37,019	37,071
Thurston	7,233	7,247	7,269	7,285	7,305	7,325	7,345	7,363	7,382	7,401	7,419
Whatcom	6,794	6,816	6,855	6,886	6,916	6,945	6,976	7,004	7,034	7,062	7,091
Yakima	26,612	26,664	26,723	26,777	26,815	26,853	26,889	26,924	26,960	26,995	27,029

Some recipients of our daily COVID-19 short-term (7 day) projections have requested projections of demand for: hospital bed, intensive care unit (ICU) beds, and mechanical ventilation. We realize that different states and localities will have different characteristics for hospital demand of COVID-19 cases, and we are presenting the best assumptions we could find for those medical demands based on scientific literature and health data reporting. Specifically:

- **Beds:** For hospitalization, we use a range of 10% and 20% of cases require hospitalization based on CDC's report ([MMWR, March 18, 2020](#)) and state reports of COVID-19 cases.
- **ICU:** The CDC report found that 24% of hospitalized cases require ICU care.
- **Ventilators:** Based on clinical data from China and state reports, we assume that 50% of ICU cases require a ventilator.

If you have other estimates for these assumptions, please share them with us as we work to refine our modeling, assumptions, and data on a daily basis.

The medical demands shown in the table assume 20% of **cumulative** confirmed cases require hospitalization. To get the medical demand for the assumption that 10% of confirmed cases require hospitalization, simply divide the demand by 2.

Washington Medical Demands by County

	Actual Confirmed Cases On:				Projected Cases (Hospitalized) [ICU] {Ventilator} For:											
	3/1	3/2	3/3	3/4	3/6				3/8				3/10			
Benton	15,022	15,071	15,104	15,118	15,158	(3,032)	[728]	{364}	15,196	(3,039)	[729]	{365}	15,233	(3,047)	[731]	{366}
Clark	18,959	19,001	19,024	19,064	19,131	(3,826)	[918]	{459}	19,196	(3,839)	[921]	{461}	19,259	(3,852)	[924]	{462}
Grant	7,706	7,711	7,720	7,729	7,753	(1,551)	[372]	{186}	7,777	(1,555)	[373]	{187}	7,799	(1,560)	[374]	{187}
Island	1,310	1,318	1,326	1,330	1,339	(268)	[64]	{32}	1,348	(270)	[65]	{32}	1,358	(272)	[65]	{33}
King	84,244	84,326	84,488	84,714	84,991	(16,998)	[4,080]	{2,040}	85,256	(17,051)	[4,092]	{2,046}	85,516	(17,103)	[4,105]	{2,052}
Kitsap	5,786	5,800	5,820	5,828	5,850	(1,170)	[281]	{140}	5,871	(1,174)	[282]	{141}	5,891	(1,178)	[283]	{141}
Pierce	38,424	38,491	38,611	38,794	39,031	(7,806)	[1,873]	{937}	39,261	(7,852)	[1,885]	{942}	39,495	(7,899)	[1,896]	{948}
Skagit	4,458	4,468	4,488	4,503	4,530	(906)	[217]	{109}	4,559	(912)	[219]	{109}	4,587	(917)	[220]	{110}
Snohomish	30,282	30,332	30,400	30,474	30,586	(6,117)	[1,468]	{734}	30,694	(6,139)	[1,473]	{737}	30,797	(6,159)	[1,478]	{739}
Spokane	36,489	36,574	36,628	36,674	36,796	(7,359)	[1,766]	{883}	36,910	(7,382)	[1,772]	{886}	37,019	(7,404)	[1,777]	{888}
Thurston	7,233	7,247	7,269	7,285	7,325	(1,465)	[352]	{176}	7,363	(1,473)	[353]	{177}	7,401	(1,480)	[355]	{178}
Whatcom	6,794	6,816	6,855	6,886	6,945	(1,389)	[333]	{167}	7,004	(1,401)	[336]	{168}	7,062	(1,412)	[339]	{169}
Yakima	26,612	26,664	26,723	26,777	26,853	(5,371)	[1,289]	{644}	26,924	(5,385)	[1,292]	{646}	26,995	(5,399)	[1,296]	{648}

For additional information from IEM, please contact Bryan Koon, Vice President of Emergency Management and Homeland Security at bryan.koon@iem.com or 850-519-7966 or Stephanie Tennyson at stephanie.tennyson@iem.com or 202-309-4257.